
The Japan-China Dialogue
-Towards building New Japan-China Relations-

Conference Papers

July 27, 2019
Tokyo, Japan

Co-Sponsored by
The Japan Forum on International Relations (JFIR)
The Global Forum of Japan (GFJ)
Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (SIIS)

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1. Program

<p>The Japan-China Dialogue -Towards building New Japan-China Relations- July 27, 2019 "Conference Room," The Japan Forum on International Relations, Tokyo Co-Sponsored by The Japan Forum on International Relations (JFIR) The Global Forum of Japan (GFJ) Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (SIIS)</p>	
Opening Remarks	
14:00-14:20	
Opening Remark (8min.)	WATANABE Mayu (渡辺 萌), President, JFIR / President, GFJ
Opening Remark (8min.)	YAN Anlin (嚴安林), Vice President of SIIS
Session I	
14:20-15:55 The Current Situation and Future Perspective of Japan-China-U.S. Relations	
Chairperson	KAMO Tomoki (加茂 具樹), Distinguished Research Fellow, JFIR / Professor, Keio University
Keynote Speaker A (12 min.)	SHAO Yuqun (邵 育群), Director of the Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macao Studies and Senior Fellow of the Center for America Studies, SIIS
Keynote Speaker B (12 min.)	MORI Satoru (森 聡), Professor, Hosei University
Commentator A (8 min.)	Wu Jinan (吳 寄南), Senior Fellow of the Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macao Studies, SIIS
Commentator B (8 min.)	MASUDA Masayuki (増田 雅之), Senior Fellow - National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS)
Commentator C (8 min.)	Chen Youjun (陳 友駿), Senior research fellow, SIIS
Free Discussions (45 min.)	All Participants
15:55-16:05 Break	
Session II	
16:05-17:50 The Situations of Korean Peninsula, the Strait Relations - Reactions of Japan and China	
Chairperson	Wu Jinan (吳 寄南), Senior Fellow of the Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macao Studies, SIIS
Keynote Speaker A (12 min.)	HOTTA Yukihiro (堀田 幸裕), Visiting Research Fellow, The Aichi University Institute of International Affairs / Senior Research Fellow, The Kazankai Foundation
Keynote Speaker B (12 min.)	GONG Keyu (龔 克瑜), Deputy Director of the Center for Asian-Pacific Studies and Senior Fellow of the Institute for international Strategy Studies, SIIS
Commentator A (8 min.)	WATANABE Takeshi (渡辺剛), Professor, Kyorin University
Commentator B (8 min.)	YAN Anlin (嚴安林), Vice President of SIIS
Commentator C (8 min.)	KAWAKAMI Momoko (川上 桃子), Deputy Director-General, Area Studies Center of Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO)
Commentator D (8 min.)	Ji Yixin (季 伊昕), Research Fellow at Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macao Studies, SIIS
自由討議 (45分)	All Participants
Wrap-up Session	
17:50-18:00	
Wrap-up (10 min.)	KAMO Tomoki (加茂 具樹), Distinguished Research Fellow, JFIR / Professor, Keio University
	Wu Jinan (吳 寄南), Senior Fellow of the Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macao Studies, SIIS
[NOTE] Chinese-Japanese simultaneous interpretation will be provided.	

2. Biographies of the Panelists

【China Side】

YAN Anlin

Vice President of SIIS

He obtained Bachelor's degree in History from Nanjing University in 1984. Then he taught at the Central School of Communist Youth League of China (now the China Youth University of Political Studies) for three years. He acquired his Master's and Doctoral degrees in History from Nanjing University in 1989 and 1992 respectively, the first ever Ph.D. in Taiwan studies on China's mainland. He was appointed director of the Research Department of the Shanghai Association of Taiwan Studies in July 1992 and became associate senior fellow in 1994. Beginning in April 1999, he worked at the Shanghai Institute of Taiwan Studies as vice president and later as executive vice president and concurrently secretary-general of the Shanghai Association of Taiwan Studies. In December 2003 he became a senior fellow. In January 2008, he was appointed director of the Department of Cross-Strait, Hong Kong, and Macao Studies at the Shanghai Institute of International Studies. And in 2009 he was appointed executive director of the Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong, and Macao Studies at SIIS. In January 2015, he was appointed vice chairman of the Academic Council at SIIS, and in September appointed vice president, SIIS. He is now concurrently board member and senior fellow at a number of influential academic associations on Taiwan, Hong Kong, and Macao studies, such as the Chinese Association of Taiwan Studies, the Law Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits, the Chinese Association of Hong Kong and Macao Studies, the Chinese Association of Strategic Studies, and the Center for the Study of Cross-Strait Relations. He has long studied Taiwan politics, social issues, and cross-strait relations and was involved in the decision-making process of mainland's Taiwan policy. He has written, edited, and compiled a large number of books, journals, dictionaries on Taiwan politics and cross-strait relations, including *A Study of Taiwan Elections*, *A Study of the DPP's Foreign Relations*, *The Taiwan Issue in a Global Context* (coauthor), *A History of the DPP* (coauthor), *the Big Evolution of Taiwan's Foreign Relations*, *On the Institutionalization of Peaceful Development of Cross-Strait Relations*, *A Study on Cross-Strait Political Negotiations*, *Taiwan Studies*, *A Survey on Taiwan Politics and Cross-Strait Relations*, *A Contemporary Dictionary of Taiwan Economics*, *A Contemporary Dictionary of Who's Who is Taiwan*. He also chaired a number of national research programs like "The Taiwan Issue and the Prospects for Cross-Strait Reunification at the Dawn of the New Century," "A Study of the New Generation in Taiwan," "A Study on the DPP's Transformation," and "On Taiwan's Mainstream Public Opinion." He also translated a book on local politics in rural Taiwan.

SHAO Yuqun

Director of the Institute for Taiwan,

Hong Kong & Macao Studies and Senior Fellow of the Center for America Studies, SIIS

She used to work as the Deputy Director of the Department of American Studies and the Director of the Department of Research Management & International Exchange, SIIS. Born in 1975, in Shanghai, she earned her B.A. in Chinese language and literature and M.A. in International Chinese Studies at East China Normal University and her Ph.D. in International Relations at the Fudan University.

CSIS, USA in 2010, and also a visiting fellow of International Scholar Exchange Fellowship (ISEF) program of Korea Foundation for Advanced Studies (KFAS) in 2015. Her most recent publications include Korean Peninsula situation and China, Xinxing Press, 2018, "North Korea's Nuclear Tests and Sino-U.S. Cooperation", North Korea Review, 2017, Spring.

Ji Yixin *Research Fellow at Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macau Studies, SIIS*

Her research focus: studies about the political, economic and social development in China's Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau, along with two lines of research programs. One focuses on the practical and theoretical issues in the process of political and economic interactions both across the Straits and among the Mainland, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau, with a particular eye to the new features and contents of "one country, two systems" under new circumstances. The other focus area analyzes the major international actors' policies and relations vis-à-vis Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau.

【Japanese Side】

WATANABE Mayu *President, JFIR / President, GFJ*

Graduated from Chiba University. Received M.A. in Education from the Graduate School of the University of Tokyo in 1997. Joined the Japan Forum on International Relations (JFIR) in 2000 and appointed Senior research fellow in 2007, during which period she specialized in global human resource development and public diplomacy. Appointed Executive Director in 2011 and assumed Senior Executive Director in 2017. She has served as President since 2018. Concurrently serving as President of the Council on East Asian Community (CEAC).

KAMO Tomoki *Distinguished Research Fellow, JFIR / Professor, Keio University*

Graduated from Faculty of Policy Management, and received Ph.D. in Media and Governance from Keio University. Assumed the current position in 2008 after having served as Research Fellow at Consulate-General of Japan in Hong Kong, and Associate Professor at Faculty of Law and Political Science, Keio University. He also has served in the positions, among others, such as Visiting Scholar, Center for Chinese Studies, University of California, Berkeley (2011-2012), Visiting Associate Professor, School of International Affairs, National Chengchi University (2013), and Consul, Consulate-General of Japan in Hong Kong (2016-2018).

MORI Satoru *Professor, Hosei University*

He is also a senior fellow at the Nakasone Yasuhiro Peace Institute. He is a graduate of Kyoto University Faculty of Law and received his LL.M. degrees from Kyoto University Graduate School of Law and the Columbia University Law School. After serving as a career diplomat at the Japanese Foreign Ministry (1996-2001), he obtained his Ph.D. from the University of Tokyo and was a research fellow at the Center for Comparative Law and Politics, University of Tokyo (2006-08). He joined the Faculty of Law at Hosei University as a tenured associate professor in 2008 and assumed professorship in 2010. During his sabbatical leave, he was a Visiting Fellow at the Sigur Center for Asian Studies, George Washington University (2013-15) and Visiting Researcher at the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton

University (2014-15). He is currently undertaking research on themes such as U.S. strategy in the Indo-Pacific, the U.S. defense innovation and its implications for U.S. allies, and technology and international relations.

MASUDA Masayuki *Senior Fellow, National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS)*

Masayuki Masuda, senior fellow at the National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS) in Tokyo. He teaches and writes about issues in Asia-Pacific security, Chinese foreign and security policy, and Sino-Japanese relations. He is also visiting fellow at the Asia Studies Center, Kanagawa University. In 2015-2016, Masuda was a visiting scholar at the East-West Center and a visiting academic at Daniel K. Inouye Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (DKI APCSS). From 2008 to 2010, Masuda was a lecturer at Tokyo Woman's Christian University where he taught courses on international relations, security studies, Chinese politics and Sino-Japanese relations. In 2001-2002, he was a visiting fellow at Shanghai University.

HOTTA Yukihiro *Visiting Research Fellow, The Aichi University Institute of International Affairs / Senior Research Fellow, The Kazankai Foundation*

Received Master's degree from Department of Chinese Studies, Aichi University Graduate School in 2002, and attended Doctor's program at Graduate School of Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Tsukuba. Joined The Kazankai Foundation in 2006, currently serving as Senior Researcher.

WATANABE Takeshi *Professor, Kyorin University*

He was born in Taipei and grew up in both Taiwan and Japan (a quarter Taiwanese). At University Tsukuba, he received B.A. (Political Science) in 1992, received M.A. (Political Science) in 1994, became a Ph.D. (Political Science) candidate in 1998. Simultaneously He had received a Research Fellowship for Young Scientists (DC1) during 1995-1998, Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS). In 1998, he started his career as a researcher at Intelligence Bureau (Division of Analysis) in Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, an instructor at Police Academy for Foreign Affairs and National Chiba University. He joined the Faculty of Social Sciences at Kyorin University in 2001. He also has taught at University of Tokyo, Hitotsubashi University, Keio University, University of Tsukuba and so on. His research fields are mainly on Regional studies of Taiwan, Taiwan-China relations, Japan-Taiwan relations.

KAWAKAMI Momoko *Deputy Director-General, Area Studies Center of Institute of Developing Economies (IDE-JETRO)*

Momoko Kawakami graduated from The University of Tokyo in 1991 and received a Ph. D in Economics from The University of Tokyo in 2011. Her research focuses on industrial and corporate development in East Asia with a special focus on Taiwan. Recently she is working on political economy of Taiwan-China relationships and Silicon Valley- East Asia linkages. She has published many articles and book chapters on the Taiwanese high-tech industry, Taiwan's economic development, and Taiwan-China relationships. She was a visiting research scholar at Chung-hua Institute for Economic Research (1995-1997), Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica (2012-13), and UC Berkeley (2013-2014).

(In order of appearance in the "Program")

3. Participants List

【China Side】

【China side: SIIS】

YAN Anlin (嚴安林)	Vice President of SIIS
Wu Jinan (吳寄南)	Senior Fellow of the Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macao Studies, SIIS
SHAO Yuqun (邵育群)	Director of the Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macao Studies and Senior Fellow of the Center for America Studies, SIIS
GONG Keyu (龔克瑜)	Deputy Director of the Center for Asian-Pacific Studies and Senior Fellow of the Institute for international Strategy Studies, SIIS
Chen Youjun (陳友駿)	Senior research fellow, SIIS
Ji Yixin (季伊昕)	Research Fellow at Institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macao Studies, SIIS

【Japan side】

KAMO Tomoki (加茂具樹)	Distinguished Research Fellow, JFIR / Professor, Keio University
MORI Satoru (森聡)	Professor, Hosei University
MASUDA Masayuki (増田雅之)	Senior Fellow - National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS)
HOTA Yukihiro (堀田幸裕)	Visiting Research Fellow, The Aichi University Institute of International Affairs / Senior Research Fellow, The Kazankai Foundation
WATANABE Takeshi (渡辺剛)	Professor, Kyorin University
KAWAKAMI Momoko (川上桃子)	Deputy Director-General, Area Studies Center of Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO)

(In order of appearance in the “Program”)

【JFIR,GFJ】

WATANABE Mayu (渡辺繭)	President, JFIR / President, GFJ
YANO Takuya (矢野卓也)	Director and Research Coordinator, JFIR
ITO Wakako (伊藤和歌子)	Senior Research Fellow, JFIR
KIKUCHI Yona (菊池誉名)	Director and Senior Research Fellow, JFIR
TAKAHATA Yohei (高畑洋平)	Senior Research Fellow, JFIR / Vice President, GFJ
TAKEDA Yuki (武田悠基)	Research Fellow, JFIR

【Guest】

ITO Michio (伊東道夫)	Chief Senior fellow researcher, The Institute of China Social Economics /Ph.D.
MATSUMOTO Haruka (松本はる香)	East Asian Studies Group, Area Studies Center • Deputy Director, Jetro

4. Introductions to Co-sponsoring Organizations

(1) The Japan Forum on International Relations (JFIR)

The Japan Forum on International Relations, Inc. (JFIR or The Forum) is a private, non-profit, independent, and non-partisan organization dedicated to improved understanding of Japanese foreign policy and international relations. The Forum takes no institutional position on issues of foreign policy, though its members are encouraged not only to analyze but also to propose alternatives on matters of foreign policy. Though the Forum helps its members to formulate policy recommendations on matters of public policy, the views expressed in such recommendations represent in no way those of the Forum as an institution and the responsibility for the contents of the recommendations is that of those members of the Forum who sign them alone.

The Forum was founded on March 12, 1987 in Tokyo on the private initiative of Dr. OKITA Saburo, Mr. HATTORI Ichiro, Prof. ITO Kenichi, and 60 other independent citizens from business, academic, political, and media circles of Japan, recognizing that a policy-oriented research institution in the field of international affairs independent from the government was most urgently needed in Japan. On April 1, 2011, JFIR was reincorporated as a “public interest foundation” with the authorization granted by the Prime Minister in recognition of its achievements.

JFIR is a membership organization with four categories of membership, namely, (1) corporate, (2) associate corporate, and (3) individual. As for the organizational structure of JFIR, the “Board of Trustees” is the highest decision making body, which is in charge of electing the “Directors” and of supervising overall activities of JFIR, while the “Board of Directors” is an executive body, which is in charge of the management of day-to-day operations of JFIR.

■Board of Trustees ARIMA Tatsuo HAKAMADA Shigeki HIRONO Ryokichi ISHIGAKI Yasuji KUROYANAGI Nobuo OHYA Eiko SAKAMOTO Masahiro SATO Ken WATANABE Toshio YAMAGUCHI Norio	■Board of Directors ITO Kenichi <i>Chairman</i> WATANABE Mayu <i>President</i> HANDA Haruhisa <i>Director</i> ITO Go <i>Director</i> ITO Masanori <i>Director</i> KAMIYA Mataka <i>Director</i> KIKUCHI Yona <i>Director</i> MORIMOTO Satoshi <i>Director</i> TAKUBO Tadae <i>Director</i> YANO Takuya <i>Director</i>
	■Auditors NAITOH Masahisa WATANABE Kenichi

The Forum’s activities are composed of such pillars as “Policy Recommendations,” “e-Forum” “Research Programs,” “International Dialogues & Exchanges,” “Participation in International Frameworks,” “Information Gathering,” and “PR and Enlightenment.” Of these pillars of activities, one important pillar is the “e-Forum: Hyakka-Seiho” which means “Hundred Flowers in Full Bloom” (<http://www.jfir.or.jp/cgi/m-bbs/>). The “e-Forum,” which started on April 12, 2006, is open to the public, functioning as an interactive forum for discussions on foreign policy and international affairs. All articles posted on the e-Forum are sent through the bimonthly e-mail magazine “Meru-maga Nihon Kokusai Foramu” in Japanese to about 10,000 readers in Japan. Furthermore, articles worth attention for foreigners are translated into English and posted on the English website of JFIR (<http://www.jfir.or.jp/e/index.htm>) as “JFIR Commentary.” They are also introduced in the e-mail magazine “JFIR E-Letter” in English. “JFIR E-Letter” is delivered bimonthly to about 10,000 readers worldwide.

Contact

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(2) The Global Forum of Japan (GFJ)

Objectives and History

The Global Forum of Japan (GFJ) originates from the Japan Chapter of the Quadrangular Forum (QF), which was established in 1982 in Washington to serve as an informal promoter of the exchange of policy-oriented views and opinions among Japan, US, Europe, and Canada. As the Cold War ended and its aftermath faded away, QF ceased its activity in 1996. The Japan Chapter of QF survived the vicissitudes and developed into the Global Forum of Japan (GFJ) as an independent institution of Japan for international intellectual exchanges. Since then, GFJ has been active as a hub for international exchanges with the global intellectual community at large.

Organization

The Global Forum of Japan (GFJ) is a private, non-profit, non-partisan, and independent membership organization in Japan. Business Member, Political Member, and Academic Member support its activities as Governors and Members. The Secretariat is housed in The Japan Forum on International Relations. GFJ is currently headed by ITO Kenichi as Chairman, WATANABE Mayu as President, and TAKAHATA Yohei as Vice President and Executive Secretary. The membership is composed of 10 Business Members including the 4 Governors, TOYODA Shoichiro, MOGI Yuzaburo, ISHIKAWA Hiroshi, and YAGUCHI Toshikazu; 10 Political Members including the 4 Governors, KAKIZAWA Mito, SUEMATSU Yoshinori, SUZUKI Keisuke, and FUNADA Hajime; and 56 Academic Members including the 3 Governors, ITO Go, KAMIYA Mataka, and TAKAHARA Akio.

Activities

- (1) e-forum “Giron-Hyakushutsu (Hundred Views in Full Perspective)” operated on the website of GFJ
- (2) Monthly held meetings of “Foreign Policy Luncheon” and “Diplomatic Roundtable”
- (3) PR and Enlightenment through publication of “Bulletin,” the website, mail magazine, etc.
- (4) “International Dialogues” convened 3 to 4 times a year on policy-oriented issues with counterparts invited from various parts of the world. Recent International Dialogues are as follows:

Years and Months		Themes	Counterparts
2019	Feb. Jul.	Japan-U.S. Dialogue “U.S.-China “New Cold War”?: Implications for Japan and the United States” The Japan - Indo-Pacific Dialogue “Free and Open Indo- Pacific Initiative and Maritime Order”	Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Pathfinder Foundation (Sri Lanka) “Routledge Studies on Think Asia”
2018	Dec. July Mar. Feb.	The Japan-Russia Dialogue “Possibility of Japan-Russia Cooperation in an Increasingly Complex Northeast Asianew” The Dialogue with the World “ GEOECONOMICS and The 21st Century World and Japan” The Strategic Dialogue with Central Asia “Strategic Prospects of Regional Cooperation and Security in Central Asia” The Japan-U.S. Dialogue “China Risks and China Opportunities – Implications for the ‘Free and Open Indo-Pacific Strategy’ –” The Dialogue with the World: Eurasia 2025	The Far East Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences (FEB RAS) The Japan Forum on International Relations (JFIR) The Japan Forum on International Relations (JFIR) Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (CEIP) (U.S.) The French Institute for International and Strategic Affairs (IRIS) (France)
2017	Aug. Jun. Mar. Feb.	“Central Asia + Japan” Dialogue “Prospects on the Current and Future Japan-Central Asia Relations Japan-ASEAN Dialogue “Changing Regional Order in the Asia Pacific and Japan-ASEAN Cooperation” Japan-U.S. Dialogue “The Japan-U.S. Alliance in the Era of the Trump Administration: Crossroads or Continuity?” Japan-China Dialogue “Prospect of Japan-China Cooperation in Aging Society”	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan The S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS) (Singapore), Nanyang Technological University / The University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Vietnam National University (VNU-USSH) (Vietnam) Institute for National Strategic Studies, National Defense University (INSS) (U.S.) Shanghai International Studies University / Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences / Fudan University (China)

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(3) Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (SIIS)

Founded in 1960, the Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (SIIS) is a government-affiliated high-caliber think tank dedicated to informing government decision-making by conducting policy-oriented studies in world politics, economics, foreign policy, and international security. SIIS maintains intensive and extensive exchanges and cooperation with research institutions at home and abroad, bolstering China's international influence and soft power.

SIIS boasts an authorized size of 106 full-time research fellows and staff, including 60% senior fellows. SIIS was ranked one of the top ten Chinese think tanks in 2006, and one of the top ten global think tanks (non-American) in 2008. SIIS comprises seven institutes and six research centers, namely, the institute for global governance studies, the institute for foreign policy studies, the institute for world economic studies, the institute for international strategic studies, the institute for comparative politics and public policy, the institute for Taiwan, Hong Kong & Macao Studies, the institute for data processing and studies, the center for American studies, the center for Asia-Pacific Studies, the center for Russian and Central Asian Studies, the center for West Asia and Africa studies, the center for European studies, and the center for maritime and polar studies. In addition, SIIS is an institutional member of the Shanghai International Strategic Studies Association and the Shanghai International Relations Association.

Global Review (bimonthly, Chinese) and the China Quarterly of International Strategic Studies are the two flagship journals of SIIS and have become a prestigious academic platform for domestic and international scholarship.



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